

**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

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## REPORT

DATE DISTR. 16 April 1962

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## REFERENCES

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

1. The following industrial enterprises were located in Kharkov:

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- b. The works' site contained a separate plant, Zavod No. 211. [sic], which manufactured aircraft components. Before World War II, this enterprise had been named after Berman and had produced cameras and other photographic equipment. Next to the plant on Belgorodskoye shosse was an airfield for test flights, which was fenced-in and had concrete runways.

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**S-E-C-R-E-T**

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STATE	X	ARMY	X	NAVY	X	AIR	X	NSA	X	OCR	X	NSA	X	DEA	X
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(Note: Washington distribution indicated by "X"; Field distribution by "#".)

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- c. A tank factory was located on Sakharozavodskaya ulitsa, on the bank of the Lopan River. The factory occupied an area of 700 to 800 by 800 to 900 meters, surrounded by a stone wall and guarded by soldiers. The plant was operated in three shifts.
  - d. A chemical works was located at the end of prospekt Lenina in the direction of the Pavlovka quarter. It employed about 1,000 workers in three shifts. In addition to liquids and gases, the plant produced a type of spirit which would cover the walls of a glass container with a milky opaque film difficult to remove. Most of the workers wore respirators.
  - e. A plant for mining machinery components was located in the Shatilovka quarter of Kharkov. The plant occupied an area of about two square kilometers, enclosed by a stone wall, and was operated in three shifts.
  - f. A factory for ceramic products destined for local building enterprises was located at the end of Klochkovskaya ulitsa in the Pavlovka quarter.
  - g. The KIP [Instrument] factory on ulitsa Darvina produced measuring instruments reportedly destined for the armed forces. Entry to the factory was by permit only.
2. The following military installations were located in Kharkov:
- a. Frontier Guard officers' school, on Belgorodskoye shosse at the corner of bul. Baydukova, about three kilometers from Aircraft Plant No. 411. The school consisted of 12 to 15 two- and three-story buildings.
  - b. On a hill behind the "Summer Residence," a triangular piece of woodland extending over several square kilometers had been fenced in and marked Closed Zone - Entrance Forbidden [see sketch No. 17]. Military tents and communication arrays could be seen near the enclosure, and officers and enlisted men had been observed inside the zone.
  - c. A tank proving ground was located to the left of the closed zone, going from the city by way of Belgorodskoye shosse. The area was a forest region, guarded by soldiers, and had military barracks. Troops had been seen in the area, and shots had been heard coming from the proving ground.
  - d. Military barracks were located on the left side of Belgorodskoye shosse, about four kilometers past Aircraft Plant No. 411 on the way to the Frontier Guard officers' school. The installation was reportedly occupied by two antiaircraft artillery regiments, and antiaircraft guns covered with tarpaulins had been observed moving toward the barracks.
  - e. An aviation school for the training of junior pilot officers occupied three four-story buildings on Sumskaya ulitsa.
  - f. A military hospital, housed in 18 structures of various sizes with a large garden, was located on Barakhnaya ulitsa. Enclosed by a barbed wire fence and guarded by soldiers, the institution admitted military personnel only.
  - g. The city military commissariat and civilian warehouses for foodstuffs were located on Katsarskaya ulitsa.
3. The following schools and institutes were in Kharkov:
- a. Air Force Institute, in five or six buildings opposite the Frontier Guard officers' school on Belgorodskoye shosse. The students included many Air Force officers.

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- b. Mechnikov Bacteriological Institute, in two three-story buildings on Belgorodskoye shosse, about one kilometer from the Frontier Guard officers' school.
  - c. Medical Institute and Central City Hospital, in seven six-story buildings (address not available). The hospital included large laboratories.
  - d. Kharkov University, a 12-or 14-story building on ploshchad Dzerzhinskogo whose construction was complete in 1958.
  - e. Polytechnical Institute, a five-story building on ulitsa Girshmana; several departments, laboratories, and workshops of the institute were housed in a six-story building on ulitsa Yumova.
  - f. Railroad Institute, a three-story building on Basseytnaya ulitsa.
  - g. Veterinary Institute, a large building at the corner of Radnarkomskaya [sic] and Sumskaya ulitsy.
4. The following institutions, services, and theaters were located in Kharkov:
- a. Broadcasting station, in a two-story brick building enclosed by a tall, stone wall, on Belgorodskoye shosse about one and one-half kilometers from Plant No. 411. A high antenna tower was next to the station.
  - b. Broadcasting station, in a two-story building on Sumskaya ulitsa. (One of the broadcasting installations was possibly a relay station.)
  - c. Central Committee of the Ukrainian Communist Party, in the "Summer Residence," a two-story building set in a fine garden and enclosed by a tall, stone wall, on Belgorodskoye shosse about four kilometers from the Frontier Guard officers' school.
  - d. District and city police headquarters, at the corner of ulitsy Dzerzhinskogo and Basseytnaya. Police stores and a club were located on ulitsa Pushkina.
  - e. District and city KGB offices, in a six-story building at the corner of ulitsy Pushkina and Darvina.
  - f. City Party Committee, in a five-story building at the corner of ulitsy Dzerzhinskogo and Ivanova.
  - g. Sovnarkhoz and Gosprom offices, in a 14-story building on ploshchad Dzerzhinskogo.
  - h. Central post office, telephone exchange, and telegraph office, in a six-story building at the corner of ulitsy Chernysheva and Ivanova.
  - i. State Bank branch, in a three-story building on Sumskaya ulitsa.
  - j. Prison, in several rather tall buildings at the end of Krasnoarmeyskaya ulitsa.
  - k. Kharkov Hotel, a six-story building on ploshchad Dzerzhinskogo; this was the city's largest hotel.
  - l. Shevchenko Theater, a two-story building at the corner of Sumskaya ulitsa and Teatralnaya ploshchad.
  - m. Lysenko Opera, on the square between Proletarskaya and Sumskaya ulitsy.

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5. Sketch No. 2, [redacted] town plan of Kharkov [redacted]

Legends. [redacted]

See page 6 for Sketch No.1 and pages 4-5 for [redacted] 50X1-HUM

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Legend to Sketch No. 1.

1. Aircraft Plant No. 411.
2. Broadcasting station on Belgorodskoye shosse.
3. Frontier Guard officers' school.
4. Mechnikov Bacteriological Institute.
5. Artillery unit.
6. Central Committee of Ukrainian Communist Party.
7. Closed Zone.
8. Tank proving ground.

Legend of Sketch No. 2

1. Prison.
2. Military commissariat and stores.
3. Shevchenko Theater.
4. State Bank.
5. Lysenko Opera.
6. Measuring instruments factory (KIP).
7. Polytechnical Institute.
8. KGB headquarters.
9. Broadcasting station.
10. Veterinary Institute.
11. Polytechnical Institute.
12. Central post office, telephone exchange, and telegraph office.
13. City Party Committee.
14. Kharkov University.
15. Gosprom
16. Kharkov Hotel.
17. Police Headquarters.
18. Railroad Institute.
19. Police Headquarters.
20. Police stores and club.

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21. Medical Institute and Hospital.

22. ~~Military Hospital.~~

23. Aviation school.

24. Mining machinery plant.

25. Chemical works.

26. Ceramics factory.

27. Broadcasting station.

28. Aircraft Plant No. 411.

29. Airfield.

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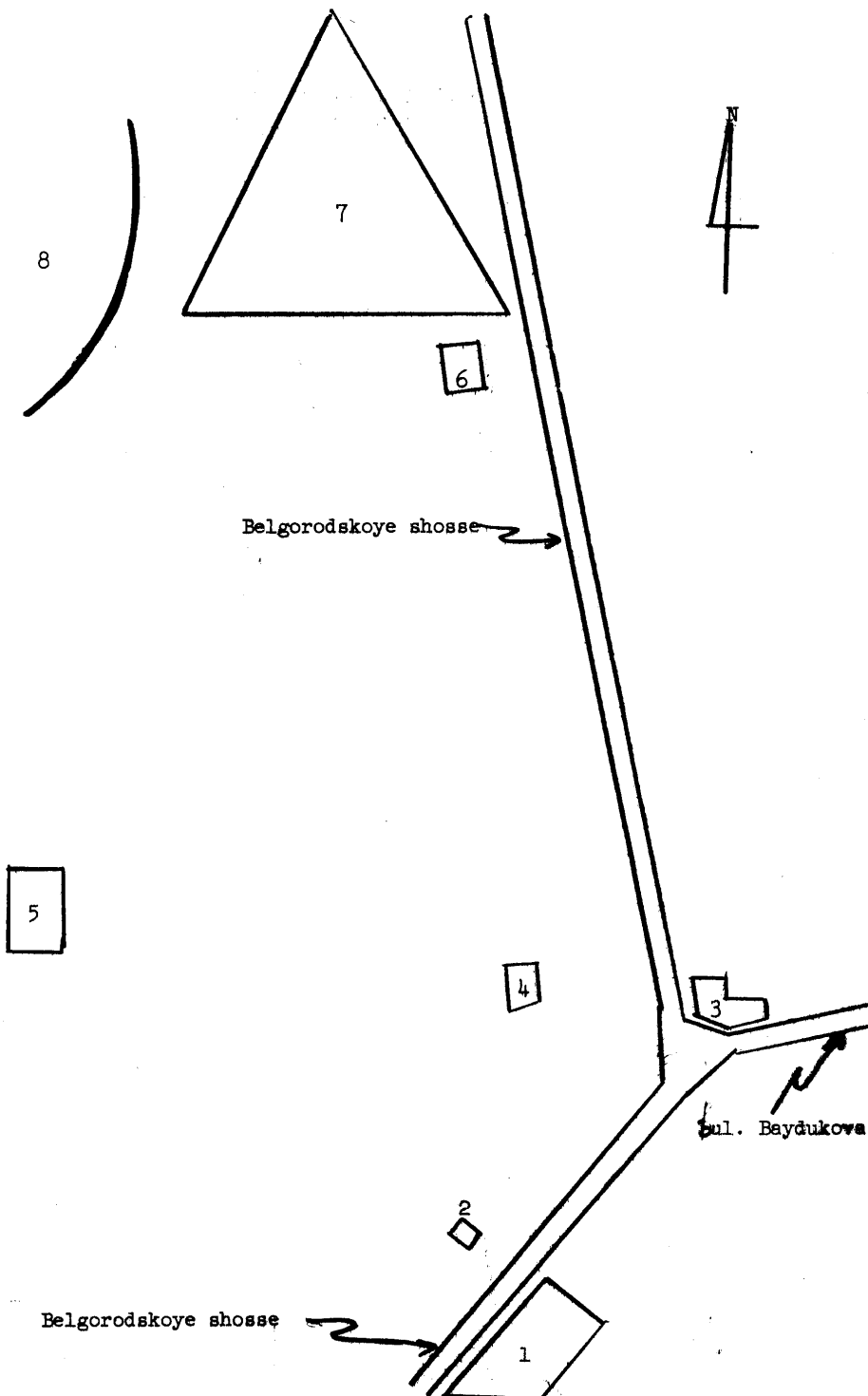
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Sketch No. 1



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Attachment  
2.

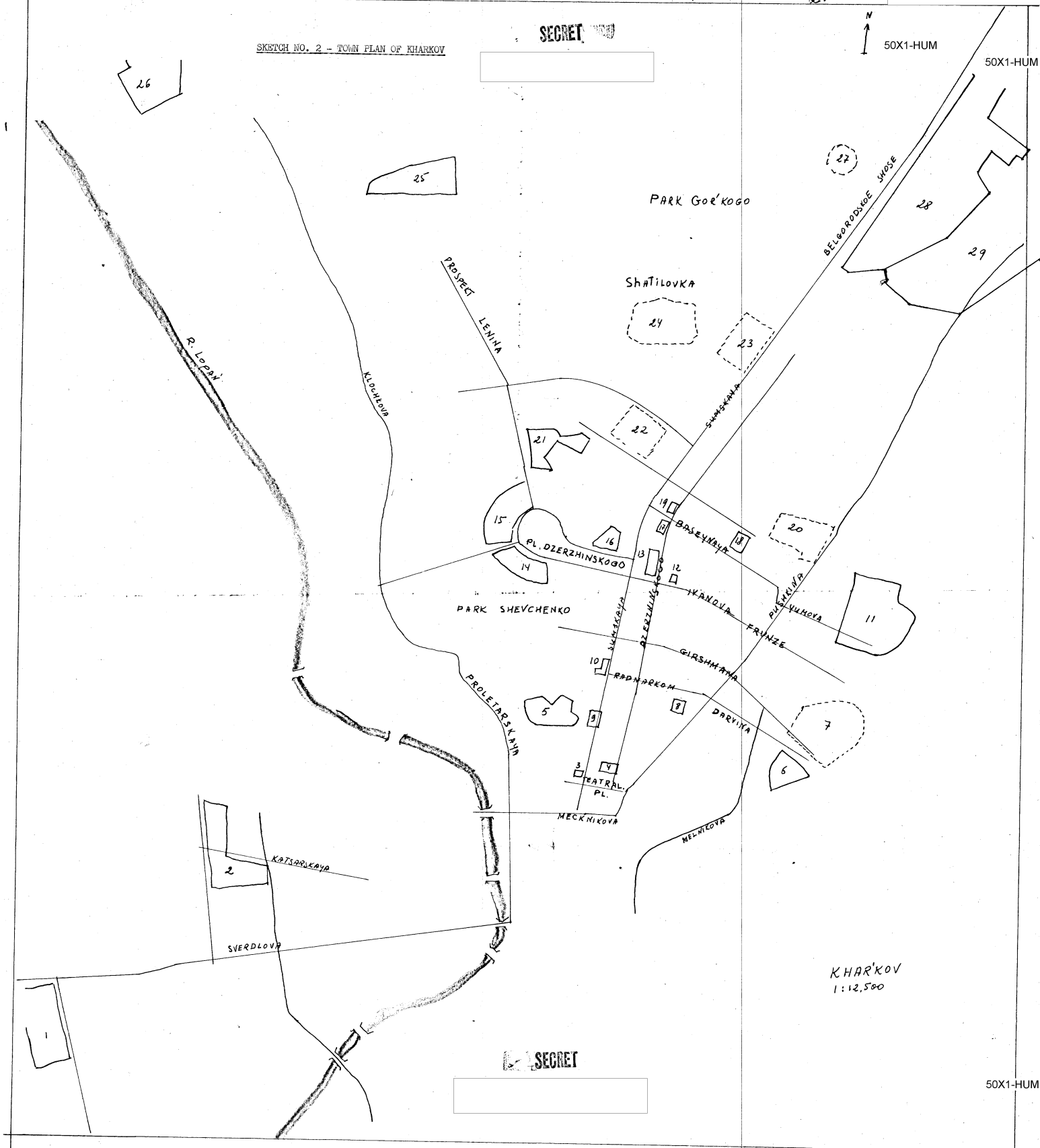
SKETCH NO. 2 - TOWN PLAN OF KHARKOV

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